

**Carleton University**  
**School of Mathematics and Statistics**  
**MATH 2108 Abstract Algebra I and MATH 3101**  
**Algebraic Structures with Computer Applications,**  
**Winter 2022**

**Instructor:** Daniel Panario  
Email: [daniel@math.carleton.ca](mailto:daniel@math.carleton.ca)  
<http://www.math.carleton.ca/~daniel>

**Day and time of course:** Tuesdays and Thursdays 10:05 - 11:25, Online. **Hybrid, on Zoom:** asynchronous on Tuesdays, and synchronous on Thursdays.

**Office hours:** Thursdays 9:05 - 9:55, Online.

**Textbook:** “*Elements of Modern Algebra*” by J. Gilbert and L. Gilbert, 8th edition.

**Prerequisites:** (1) MATH 2152 or MATH 2107; and (2) MATH 1800 (MATH 1800 may be taken concurrently); or COMP 1805 or permission of the School.

**Course Objective:** This course introduces students to algebraic structures such as groups, rings, and fields, and their applications to automata theory and cryptography.

**Evaluation:** Five tests in tutorials (50%), and a final exam (50%).

You must pass the term work in order to pass the course (that is, 25% of the 50% on tests). If you have a passing term mark (50% in total for the five tests) and you do better in the final exam, then I will count the final exam for 100% of the course.

**Tutorials:** Thursday 2:35 pm - 3:25 pm.

**Teaching assistant:** TBA. Tutorials begin on January 20, 2022.

**Tests:** There will be five tests on January 27, February 10, and March 3, 17 and 31. Tests are in tutorial; each test is worth 10% of the final mark.

**Final Exam:** This is a three hour closed-book exam scheduled by the University that will take place sometime during the examination period.

## **Academic Accommodation**

You may need special arrangements to meet your academic obligations during the term. For more details visit the Equity Services website. For an accommodation request the processes are as follows:

Pregnancy obligation: write to me with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist.

Religious obligation: write to me with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist.

Academic accommodations for students with disabilities: The Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities (PMC) provides services to students with Learning Disabilities (LD), psychiatric/mental health disabilities, Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD), Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD), chronic medical conditions, and impairments in mobility, hearing, and vision. If you have a disability requiring academic accommodations in this course, please contact PMC at 613-520-6608 or [pmc@carleton.ca](mailto:pmc@carleton.ca) for a formal evaluation. If you are already registered with the PMC, contact your PMC coordinator to send me your Letter of Accommodation at the beginning of the term, and no later than two weeks before the first in-class scheduled test or exam requiring accommodation (if applicable). After requesting accommodation from PMC, meet with me to ensure accommodation arrangements are made. Please consult the PMC website for the deadline to request accommodations for the formally-scheduled exam (if applicable).

**E-Proctoring:** Please note that we expect that tests and exam in this course will use a remote proctoring service provided by Scheduling and Examination Services. You can find more information at

<https://carleton.ca/ses/e-proctoring/>

The minimum computing requirements for this service are as follows:

Hardware: Desktop, or Laptop

OS: Windows 10, Mac OS 10.14, Linux Ubuntu 18.04

Internet Browser: Google Chrome, Mozilla Firefox, Apple Safari, or Microsoft Edge

Internet Connection (High-Speed Internet Connection Recommended)

Webcam (HD resolution recommended)

## Tentative lecture schedule

This weekly outline is subject to change depending on the progress of the course. The sections are from the textbook.

Week	Dates	Sections	Topics
1	Jan. 11-13	1.1-1.4; 1.7	Introduction. Revision of sets, mappings, composition, binary operations and relations.
2	Jan. 18-20	Course notes	Monoids, automata and formal languages.
3	Jan. 25-27	2.3-2.4	Divisibility, primes, gcd, unique factorization. <b>Test 1.</b>
4	Feb. 1-3	2.5-2.6	Congruence of integers, Chinese remainder theorem, congruence classes.
5	Feb. 8-10	2.8; 3.1	Introduction to cryptography, RSA. Groups, examples. <b>Test 2.</b>
6	Feb. 15-17	3.2-3.3	Properties of group elements, subgroups, cyclic groups and subgroups.
	Feb. 22-24		Winter break, no classes.
7	Mar. 1-3	3.4-3.6	Generators, infinite and finite cyclic groups, order of elements. Isomorphisms, homomorphisms, kernel, image. <b>Test 3.</b>
8	Mar. 8-10	4.1-4.2	Permutation groups, cycles, transpositions, alternating groups, Cayley's theorem.
9	Mar. 15-17	4.4-4.5	Cosets, Lagrange's theorem, normal subgroups. <b>Test 4.</b>
10	Mar. 22-24	4.6; 5.1-5.2	Quotient groups, homomorphism theorem. Rings, $\mathbb{Z}_n$ , integral domains and fields.
11	Mar. 29-31	6.1-6.2; 6.4	Ideals and quotient rings; maximal ideals and fields. <b>Test 5.</b>
12	Apr. 5-7	8.1-8.3	Ring of polynomials, extended Euclidean algorithm, factorization of polynomials.
13	Apr. 12	8.6; course notes	Algebraic extensions; AES (the Advanced Encryption Standard). Course review.